

# Every Man's A Bible for Every Battle Every Man Faces BIBLE



# YOUR WORD IS A LAMP **FOR** MY FEET, A LIGHT ON PRESENTED TO MYBY PATH. DATE

**PSALM 119:105** 

# Every Man's Bible NEW INTERNATIONAL VERSION

# **Every Man's BIBLE**

Tyndale House Publishers, Inc. Carol Stream, Illinois



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# INTRODUCTION TO THE EVERY MAN'S BIBLE

You are holding in your hands the most important—and best-selling—book of all time. The Holy Bible is God's Word. It is how God chose to reveal himself to humanity. And we live in a time when we desperately need to hear what God has to say. Most important of all, the Bible tells the story of humanity's sin and God's incredible plan for redemption through his Son, Jesus Christ. We present this special edition of the Bible with the great hope that it will help you develop a fuller and more enriching relationship with Jesus.

Though God's Word is relevant to men and women of all ages, throughout all of history, the *Every Man's Bible* is intended for men. Men face different challenges than women do, and it is important for men to have a deep understanding of the Holy Scriptures. So the features and notes of this edition were written specifically for men. God created men and women with different strengths and different roles. Our desire in presenting the *Every Man's Bible* is that it will help you better understand God's general plan for masculinity as well as the special and unique role God has for you.



#### **Book Introductions**

A brief introduction precedes each book of the Bible. This feature will help you get acquainted with the writer, message, and purpose of the book. It also contains recommended verses to memorize and includes one or more "masculine

perspectives"—short insights on the book you are about to read.



#### **Study Notes**

Short study notes interspersed throughout the Bible will help you gain a better perspective on a particular verse or passage.



#### Men, Women, and God

All men struggle in the area of relationships. This feature focuses on two of the most important relationships in every man's life: his relationship with God and his relationship with his wife—or with women in general.



#### **Someone You Should Know**

Have you ever wanted to meet one of your heroes from the Bible? This feature is your chance to do just that—get acquainted with one of the men whose stories are told in this book. You'll meet 98 men of renown. Some loved God and serve as role models for us; some didn't and, because of their lack of faith, can teach us valuable lessons about the importance of faith in our own lives.



#### What the Bible Says About . . .

What does the Bible have to say about ambition? What about drinking? Or sports? These 50 features will give you insight into the Bible's vital message on all kinds of topics for daily living.



#### Spotlight

These 43 charts were created from a uniquely male perspective and are designed to help you visualize important truths presented in God's Word.



#### **Perspectives**

All successful men understand the value of learning from others who have had similar experiences. This feature allows you to glean bits of insight from great men who have lived through many of the same issues and struggles that you face. Each of

the 26 perspectives is tied to a Bible verse. Want a challenge? Try memorizing all the quotes, their source, and the verse they are identified with.



#### **Personal Gold**

This feature consists of "snapshots" taken from books that were written by Christian men about living the Christian life. It is one of the most exciting features in the *Every Man's Bible*. You may recognize many of these authors' names. Some of

these men have already finished their earthly race; many others are still alive. All of them will help you as you continue in your quest to become the man God wants you to be.



#### What's the Point

One thing most men have in common is a desire to get right to the bottom of any issue. We want to get straight to the point. We like to know the bottom line. That's why you'll find a one-sentence summary of each book's message on the page

following that book's introduction.

These features were designed to help guide you in your exciting journey through the most important book of all time. Our prayer is that the *Every Man's Bible* will serve as a tool to help you increase your knowledge of the Bible, deepen your relationships with those around you, and gain new insights into your life, your work, and your relationship with God.

The Publishers

#### **CONTRIBUTORS**

Executive Editor
Stephen Arterburn

General Editor Dean Merrill

*Tyndale House Editor* Jeremy Taylor

Copy Editors Leanne Rolland Jason Driesbach Marj Walton

**Revision Editor** Timothy Belcher

**Proofreading**Peachtree Editorial Services

**Design**Dan Farrell
Dean Renninger
Ruth Berg

Typesetting Sandy Jurca **Publisher** Douglas R. Knox

Associate Publisher Blaine A. Smith

**Brand Manager** Brian Gee

Features
BOOK INTRODUCTIONS
John Conaway

someone you should know Steve Halliday

MEN, WOMEN, AND GOD Steve and Lois Rabey

PERSPECTIVES
Bob Kelly
PERSONAL GOLD
John Dunham

Keith Williams

WHAT THE BIBLE SAYS ABOUT . . . John Conaway

#### WHAT IS THE BIBLE ALL ABOUT?

The Bible is the all-time best seller and enjoys the distinction of being the most read book in history! People from all parts of the world turn to the Bible to find answers to life's deepest questions and problems. And many find their lives more meaningful because of the message contained within this book.

But the Bible is more than an answer-book that you can turn to when the pressures of life bear down. It is really a library of books—books filled with inspiring stories, majestic poetry and songs, direct messages and prophecies, and most important of all, the account of God visiting our earth in the person of Jesus Christ.

This particular edition of the Bible is one of the easiest to understand, since it is a thought-for-thought translation. Instead of translating the original Hebrew and Greek texts word for word, the ideas in those texts are expressed here using the idioms and sentence structure of early twenty-first century English. As you read, you will better understand the meaning and purpose of your existence along with what God wants you to know for successful living.

#### The Message of the Bible

The Bible begins by telling how the eternal God created the world and everything in it. He gave people a beautiful place to live and supplied everything they needed. Best of all, he was their friend.

That glorious beginning, however, was ruined when people disobeyed God and plunged into rebellion and sin. This broke humanity's relationship with God and brought judgment and death to the earth, its creatures, and humanity itself. Even so, God did not abandon his disobedient creatures. He set out to reclaim fallen people, much as a shepherd sets out to restore lost sheep to the fold.

The Old Testament provides many references to a special individual who would provide salvation for his people. That special individual, the Messiah, was not to be merely a man, however. The Messiah was to be "Immanuel" (Isaiah 7:14; 8:8), which in Hebrew means "God with us." The Messiah would be both God and man, and those prophecies were fulfilled in the person of Jesus Christ.

When Jesus died to pay the penalty for our sin, he also removed all guilt produced by that sin and restored the broken relationship between God and humanity. Furthermore, he lives today and speaks continually to God on our behalf. "Therefore he is able to save completely those who come to God through him" (Hebrews 7:25). He gives eternal life to all who trust in him.

#### How to Read the Bible

Eventually, you will want to read every word of the Bible. However, you don't have to read straight through from the beginning. Since the Bible is a library of books, you can begin almost anywhere.

To help you begin, some of the subjects talked about in the Bible are listed on the following pages. Scan through these topics, and find the topics you're concerned about. Then turn to the page listed to discover what the Bible has to say about your concern.

You can also begin by reading longer sections of the Bible. You can start your reading in the New Testament with the book of Mark (page 1277). It is a short, fast-moving biography of Jesus Christ. Then read about the spread of the Christian faith by reading the book of Acts (page 1399). Next, read the book of Romans (page 1451). This is one of the many letters written by the apostle Paul. In Romans Paul clearly tells how sinful human beings can find acceptance with God.

In the Old Testament, read the book of Genesis (page 3) and Exodus 1–20 (page 83). Then continue with some of the other books named after the main characters—Joshua (page 273), Ruth (page 345), Ezra (page 613), Esther (page 653), Daniel (page 1101), Hosea (page 1123), and Jonah (page 1165). Then turn to the Psalms (page 709), and read enough of them to learn what it means to worship God and pour out your inner feelings to him.

You may want to set up a pattern of daily reading that includes some Psalms along with a section from the Old or New Testament. As you seek God in his Word, you will discover that the Bible is God's personal Word to you. It's relevant to your questions and needs, today and every day.

#### BAND OF BROTHERS

#### How to Lead a Men's Bible Study

Guys—for all our supposed independence and isolation—do a lot of things together. We hike or ride bikes together. We compete on the basketball court. We tell each other the jokes we like. We watch sports together, offering our commentary along the way. We fix malfunctioning appliances, car engines, or software together. In the business world, we work at building stronger companies that will make more money. In other words, we're not the "lone rangers" many women think we are.

And men all across the nation are finding value in opening the Bible together on a regular basis. After all, it's clearly a "guy book," with males taking up at least 90 percent of the spotlight, from Adam to Noah to Moses to Samson to David to Daniel to Jesus, Peter, and Paul. It speaks to the real issues that guys face in our contemporary world. When men bring those issues into a small group of friends they can trust, great things happen.

If you'd like to form such a band of brothers, here are the practical steps to take:

#### **Recruiting and Organizing**

Write a list of possible participants. Go through the Contacts list in your phone or on your computer; think about guys you've met on the job, in the community, at church—and imagine what would happen if you said, "Hey, I'm thinking about getting a group together to dig into Every Man's Bible and see how it can help us be better Christ-followers. Would you be interested in giving it a try?" Then start making phone calls.

Don't be discouraged by "Yeah, well, but I'm awfully busy" (which may or may not be the real reason for staying away). Take what you can get. As few as three recruits (plus yourself) is enough to move forward.

Settle the logistics—time, place, frequency, and duration. Ask everyone for input: What day of the week would work best? What time of day—early morning? Over lunch? An evening or a weekend afternoon? Can you make this happen on a weekly basis (the best option), or would it have to be biweekly?

Where's a good place to meet—a coffee shop? Somebody's office or lunchroom? Somebody's home? Even outdoors?

What about a trial period of, say, six meetings, so guys don't feel pressure to commit to "forever"? You can evaluate at the end of the period and see if your group wants to keep going.

Set the first meeting time (with adequate advance notice). Be prepared that not everyone who sounded positive will actually show up. It will take a few weeks for the group to sort itself out and settle into a committed core.

#### Someone You Should Know: Esau

**Warm-up Question:** "Today's marketing is very good at telling us we need a certain product or service 'Right Now!' . . . 'For a Limited Time Only!' . . . 'Don't Wait!' What are some examples you've seen or heard recently?"

After hearing a few responses from your group, continue with: "And did you respond? Did you do what the ad-makers wanted you to do?"

**Meet Esau:** Read aloud (either you or one of the group members) the story of a critical day in Esau's life, as told in Genesis 25:27-34.

Then get a fuller picture of this rugged man by having everyone turn to the profile on page 43 entitled "The Poster Child for Instant Gratification." It will develop what's really going on here, including an explanation about the birthright and what it meant. You'll probably want to have everyone read this page silently, although you could take time for an oral reading if you prefer.

#### Talk About It:

- Why do a lot of guys make snap decisions without looking down the road to the consequences?
- Is there sometimes a physical angle to all this, such as fatigue, lack of sleep, messed-up eating habits (Esau was starved), or other factors? Like what?
- Anybody want to tell a story about themselves? (Maybe, maybe not!)
- What are some wise ways to prevent this kind of misstep in our lives?
- What kind of siren call is tempting *you* this very week?
- Read aloud the New Testament summary about Esau in Hebrews 12:16-17; then discuss: Why would the Bible call this man "godless"?
- Notice the bottom line of the profile on page 43, entitled "The Point." It says: "We gain nothing by choosing the immediate over the significant." What does that mean to you? How would you phrase that in your own words?

**Pray About It:** Close your meeting with some honest prayers about resisting the lure of instant gratification. Don't embarrass anyone, but try to be specific before God. Ask him to help each of you live a life without future regrets.

#### TYNDALE BIBLE VERSE FINDER

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#### **ONE YEAR READING PLAN**

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#### January 3

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#### January 4

Genesis 8:1–10:32 Matthew 4:12-25 Psalm 4:1-8 Proverbs 1:20-23

#### January 5

Genesis 11:1–13:4 Matthew 5:1-26 Psalm 5:1-12 Proverbs 1:24-28

#### January 6

Genesis 13:5–15:21 Matthew 5:27-48 Psalm 6:1-10 Proverbs 1:29-33

#### January 7

Genesis 16:1–18:15 Matthew 6:1-24 Psalm 7:1-17 Proverbs 2:1-5

#### January 8

Genesis 18:16–19:38 Matthew 6:25–7:14 Psalm 8:1-9 Proverbs 2:6-15

#### January 9

Genesis 20:1–22:24 Matthew 7:15-29 Psalm 9:1-12 Proverbs 2:16-22

#### January 10

Genesis 23:1–24:51 Matthew 8:1-17 Psalm 9:13-20 Proverbs 3:1-6

#### January 11

Genesis 24:52–26:16 Matthew 8:18-34 Psalm 10:1-15 Proverbs 3:7-8

#### January 12

Genesis 26:17–27:46 Matthew 9:1-17 Psalm 10:16-18 Proverbs 3:9-10

#### January 13

Genesis 28:1–29:35 Matthew 9:18-38 Psalm 11:1-7 Proverbs 3:11-12

#### January 14

Genesis 30:1–31:16 Matthew 10:1-23 Psalm 12:1-8 Proverbs 3:13-15

#### January 15

Genesis 31:17–32:12 Matthew 10:24–11:6 Psalm 13:1-6 Proverbs 3:16-18

#### January 16

Genesis 32:13–34:31 Matthew 11:7-30 Psalm 14:1-7 Proverbs 3:19-20

#### January 17

Genesis 35:1–36:43 Matthew 12:1-21 Psalm 15:1-5 Proverbs 3:21-26

#### January 18

Genesis 37:1–38:30 Matthew 12:22-45 Psalm 16:1-11 Proverbs 3:27-32

#### January 19

Genesis 39:1–41:16 Matthew 12:46–13:23 Psalm 17:1-15 Proverbs 3:33-35

#### January 20

Genesis 41:17–42:17 Matthew 13:24-46 Psalm 18:1-15 Proverbs 4:1-6

#### January 21

Genesis 42:18–43:34 Matthew 13:47–14:12 Psalm 18:16-36 Proverbs 4:7-10

#### January 22

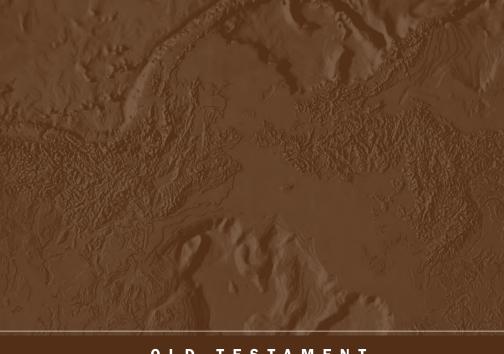
Genesis 44:1–45:28 Matthew 14:13-36 Psalm 18:37-50 Proverbs 4:11-13

#### January 23

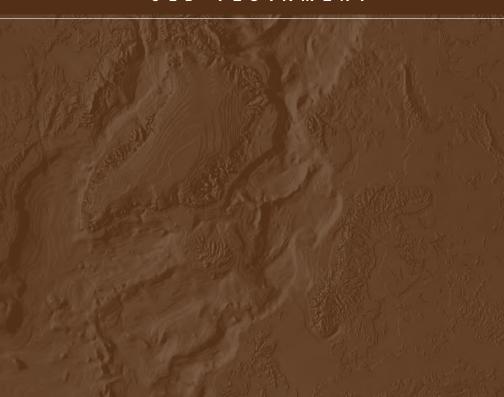
Genesis 46:1–47:31 Matthew 15:1-28 Psalm 19:1-14 Proverbs 4:14-19

#### January 24

Genesis 48:1–49:33 Matthew 15:29–16:12 Psalm 20:1-9 Proverbs 4:20-27



OLD TESTAMENT





**WHAT'S THIS BOOK ABOUT?** Firsts—the universe, people, families, nations. Genesis means "beginning," and the book of Genesis is the foundation for the rest of the Bible.

- WHO WROTE IT? Christian and Jewish traditions say the author was Moses.
- \* WHEN DID IT HAPPEN? This book covers from the beginning of time up through the 1400s B.C.
- WHERE DOES THIS BOOK FIT? At the head of the line, both historically and spiritually.

#### + THE BREAKDOWN

- · Chapters 1-3: Creation; Adam and Eve; sin
- · Chapters 4-5: Genealogies
- · Chapters 6-9: Noah
- Chapters 10-11: Growth of nations; Tower of Babel
- · Chapters 12-23: Abraham
- · Chapters 24-26: Abraham and Isaac
- · Chapters 27-36: Jacob
- · Chapters 37-50: Joseph
- KEY CONCEPTS The words This is the account of . . . are used often to mark off main sections of the book.

#### + SCORECARD

Adam: The first manEve: The first woman

• Cain: The first murderer

· Noah: God used him to save humans and animals.

 Abraham: God chose him to be the father of the Jewish people.

· Isaac: Abraham's son

 Jacob: Isaac's son; his name was changed to Israel

 Joseph: Jacob's favorite son; God used him to save Jacob's family from famine

### + READING TIME

### :30 1:00 1:30 2:00 2:3

#### **WORTH MEMORIZING**

- THE BIBLE'S OPENING WORDS IN 1:1.
  In the beginning God created the heavens and the earth.
- JOSEPH'S WORDS IN 50:20. "You intended to harm me, but God intended it for good to accomplish what is now being done, the saving of many lives."

#### THE MASCULINE PERSPECTIVE

- WORK IS A GOOD THING. God gave Adam an important job to do, and Adam did it well. It's no accident that men find fulfillment in their work; God designed it that way.
- MARRIAGE IS A GOOD THING. Adam was, in a sense, incomplete until God created Eye.
- SIN IS A REALITY EVERYONE MUST FACE. Since Adam and Eve sinned, we're all corrupted. This means we can't always trust our instincts about what's right and what's wrong. Instead, we need an independent moral rudder—God's Word.

(undated) NOAH

2166 B.C. ABRAM BORN

2091

ABRAM ENTERS CANAAN

2066

ISAAC BORN

2006 +

JACOB & ESAU BORN

1929

**JACOB FLEES TO HARRAN** 

1915

**JOSEPH BORN** 

1898

JOSEPH SOLD INTO SLAVERY

1885

JOSEPH RULES EGYPT

1805 -

JOSEPH DIES

The Beginning

In the beginning God created the heavens and the earth. <sup>2</sup>Now the earth was formless and empty, darkness was over the surface of the deep, and the Spirit of God was hovering over the waters.

<sup>3</sup>And God said, "Let there be light," and there was light. <sup>4</sup>God saw that the light was good, and he separated the light from the darkness. <sup>5</sup>God called the light "day," and the darkness he called "night." And there was evening, and there was morning—the first day.

<sup>6</sup>And God said, "Let there be a vault between the waters to separate water from water." <sup>7</sup>So God made the vault and separated the water under the vault from the water above it. And it was so. <sup>8</sup>God called the vault "sky." And there was evening, and there was morning—the second day.

<sup>9</sup>And God said, "Let the water under the sky be gathered to one place, and let dry ground appear." And it was so. <sup>10</sup>God called the dry ground "land," and the gathered waters he called "seas." And God saw that it was good.

<sup>11</sup>Then God said, "Let the land produce vegetation: seed-bearing plants and trees on the land that bear fruit with seed in it, according to their various kinds." And it was so. <sup>12</sup>The land produced vegetation: plants bearing seed according to their kinds and trees bearing fruit with seed in

1:1 The Hebrew name for God that is used here, *Elohim,* demonstrates the enormity of God's power to transform lives. This name for God is in the plural form, signifying his strength and might. It also hints that God is in some sense plural—a community unto himself (see also 1:26; 3:22; 11:7). But though this name is plural, it is treated grammatically as singular, revealing God's unified and personal nature. He is omnipotent in power but personal in his touch. He is able and willing to provide the help we need.

1:2 This verse describes the earth before it was shaped by God's creative hand. It was shapeless, chaotic, and dark. These three characteristics forebode nothing but trouble. But then we are told that "the Spirit of God was hovering over the waters." This fourth characteristic is a source of hope and promises new life. The presence of the Holy Spirit was a necessary element in the events of all six days of creation. In the same way, his presence in our lives is necessary before any spiritual renewal can take place.

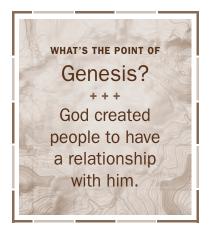
it according to their kinds. And God saw that it was good. <sup>13</sup>And there was evening, and there was morning—the third day.

<sup>14</sup>And God said, "Let there be lights in the vault of the sky to separate the day from the night, and let them serve as signs to mark sacred times, and days and years. 15 and let them be lights in the vault of the sky to give light on the earth." And it was so. 16God made two great lightsthe greater light to govern the day and the lesser light to govern the night. He also made the stars. 17 God set them in the vault of the sky to give light on the earth, 18 to govern the day and the night, and to separate light from darkness. And God saw that it was good. 19 And there was evening, and there was morning the fourth day.

<sup>20</sup> And God said, "Let the water teem with living creatures, and let birds fly above the earth across the vault of the sky." <sup>21</sup> So God created the great creatures of the sea and every living thing with which the water teems and that moves about in it, according to their kinds, and every winged bird according to its kind. And God saw that it was good. <sup>22</sup> God blessed them and said, "Be fruitful and increase in number and fill the water in the seas, and let the birds increase on the earth."
<sup>23</sup> And there was evening, and there was morning—the fifth day.

<sup>24</sup> And God said, "Let the land produce living creatures according to their kinds: the livestock, the creatures that move along the ground, and the wild animals, each according to its kind." And it was so. <sup>25</sup> God made the wild animals according to their kinds, the livestock according to their kinds, and all the creatures that move along the ground according to their kinds. And God saw that it was good.

<sup>26</sup>Then God said, "Let us make mankind in our image, in our likeness, so that they



may rule over the fish in the sea and the birds in the sky, over the livestock and all the wild animals, a and over all the creatures that move along the ground."

<sup>27</sup>So God created mankind in his own image,

in the image of God he created them;

<sup>28</sup>God blessed them and said to them, "Be fruitful and increase in number; fill the earth and subdue it. Rule over the fish in the sea and the birds in the sky and over every living creature that moves on the ground."

<sup>29</sup>Then God said, "I give you every seedbearing plant on the face of the whole earth and every tree that has fruit with seed in it. They will be yours for food. <sup>30</sup>And to all the beasts of the earth and all the birds in the sky and all the creatures that move along the ground—everything that has the breath of life in it—I give every green plant for food." And it was so.

<sup>31</sup>God saw all that he had made, and it was very good. And there was evening, and there was morning—the sixth day.

<sup>a</sup> 26 Probable reading of the original Hebrew text (see Syriac); Masoretic Text the earth

**1:24** The phrase "And it was so" (also in 1:9-11, 14-15) shows us that God's creative activity was done in complete conformity to the specifications he had originally intended. God accomplishes his will with certainty and precision. It should reassure us to know that God's good desires for us can be accomplished with the same certainty.

1:26-27 People were created to be like God. Oceans of ink have been used attempting to explain what this means. One characteristic that all the writers agree upon is the ability of people to make moral decisions. We have the power of choice, and we are accountable to God and to others for the choices we make. To continue growing spiritually we must take responsibility for this aspect of God's nature that is alive and well in each of us.

## **Time**

#### + GOD OUTLASTS TIME

Do not forget this one thing, dear friends: With the Lord a day is like a thousand years, and a thousand years are like a day. 2 PETER 3:8

#### + GOD CREATED TIME

God said, "Let there be lights in the vault of the sky to separate the day from the night, and let them serve as signs to mark sacred times, and days and years."

# 350072

### + GOD IS WITH US THROUGHOUT TIME

Lord, you have been our dwelling place throughout all generations. PSALM 90:1

[Jesus:] "And surely I am with you always, to the very end of the age."

**MATTHEW 28:20** 

#### + OUR TIME IS LIMITED

Our days may come to seventy years, or eighty, if our strength endures; yet the best of them are but trouble and sorrow, for they quickly pass, and we fly away.

**PSALM 90:10** 

Teach us to number our days, that we may gain a heart of wisdom.

PSALM 90:12

The life of mortals is like grass, they flourish like a flower of the field; the wind blows over it and it is gone, and its place remembers it no more. PSALM 103:15-16

#### +TIME: USE IT WISELY

Be very careful, then, how you live—not as unwise but as wise, making the most of every opportunity, because the days are evil.

EPHESIANS 5:15-16

Thus the heavens and the earth were completed in all their vast array.

<sup>2</sup>By the seventh day God had finished the work he had been doing; so on the seventh day he rested from all his work.
<sup>3</sup>Then God blessed the seventh day and made it holy, because on it he rested from all the work of creating that he had done.

#### Adam and Eve

<sup>4</sup>This is the account of the heavens and the earth when they were created, when the LORD God made the earth and the heavens.

<sup>5</sup>Now no shrub had yet appeared on the earth<sup>a</sup> and no plant had yet sprung up, for the LORD God had not sent rain on the earth and there was no one to work the ground, <sup>6</sup>but streams<sup>b</sup> came up from the earth and watered the whole surface of the ground. <sup>7</sup>Then the LORD God formed a man<sup>c</sup> from the dust of the ground and breathed into his nostrils the breath of life, and the man became a living being.

<sup>8</sup>Now the LORD God had planted a garden in the east, in Eden; and there he put the man he had formed. <sup>9</sup>The LORD God made all kinds of trees grow out of the ground—trees that were pleasing to the eye and good for food. In the middle of the garden were the tree of life and the tree of the knowledge of good and evil.

<sup>10</sup>A river watering the garden flowed from Eden; from there it was separated into four headwaters. <sup>11</sup>The name of the first is the Pishon; it winds through the entire land of

Havilah, where there is gold. <sup>12</sup>(The gold of that land is good; aromatic resin<sup>4</sup> and onyx are also there.) <sup>13</sup>The name of the second river is the Gihon; it winds through the entire land of Cush. <sup>e</sup> <sup>14</sup>The name of the third river is the Tigris; it runs along the east side of Ashur. And the fourth river is the Euphrates.

<sup>15</sup>The LORD God took the man and put him in the Garden of Eden to work it and take care of it. <sup>16</sup>And the LORD God commanded the man, "You are free to eat from any tree in the garden; <sup>17</sup>but you must not eat from the tree of the knowledge of good and evil, for when you eat from it you will certainly die."

<sup>18</sup>The LORD God said, "It is not good for the man to be alone. I will make a helper suitable for him."

<sup>19</sup>Now the LORD God had formed out of the ground all the wild animals and all the birds in the sky. He brought them to the man to see what he would name them; and whatever the man called each living creature, that was its name. <sup>20</sup>So the man gave names to all the livestock, the birds in the sky and all the wild animals.

But for Adam<sup>f</sup> no suitable helper was found. <sup>21</sup>So the LORD God caused the man to fall into a deep sleep; and while he was sleeping, he took one of the man's ribs<sup>8</sup> and then closed up the place with flesh. <sup>22</sup>Then the LORD God made a woman from the rib<sup>h</sup> he had taken out of the man, and he brought her to the man.

<sup>23</sup>The man said,

"This is now bone of my bones and flesh of my flesh; she shall be called 'woman,' for she was taken out of man."

2:2-3 This is the first mention of Sabbath rest—one day of rest in seven. By his example, God encourages us to designate a portion of our lives to rest and spiritual rejuvenation. Without proper rest, it is very difficult to deal with the other matters in our lives and maintain the balance necessary to preserve spiritual gains.
2:4 Here a new Hebrew name for God is introduced: "The Lord" (Yahweh). This is the personal name for God; it is his relationship name. It describes the God who chose Abram and established a covenant with him. It describes the God who chose to relate to the Israelites and make them his people. It is the name that reminds us that God wants to have a relationship with us.

**2:8-14** God provided a perfect environment for the first people. We often blame our outward circumstances for our difficulties. It is important to note here that in spite of their ideal surroundings, our first parents fell—they failed. Although the environment we live in can certainly add to our problems, it is never entirely at fault. We need to take responsibility for our own mistakes and failures.

2:16-17 God forbade Adam and Eve to eat from a single tree. Why did he do this? Why didn't God create a world where people couldn't sin? Or why didn't he make people so they couldn't disobey his commands? The answer lies in the very nature of God. God is love and desires to have a loving relationship with his creatures. He wants us to respond to him with love in return. But a loving response is only possible when we have the choice to do otherwise. He wants us to obey because we love him, not because we have no other choice.

+ + + Men, Women, & God

# Making a Man and a Woman

Genesis 1:27 and 2:15-25

**GOD MADE EVERYTHING** in the cosmos, from the microscopic amoeba and tiny insects to the vast planets and galaxies. But his work wasn't done until he had designed his most amazing creatures.

The first two chapters of Genesis give us two slightly different descriptions of the process God used to created humanity.

The sound bite in Genesis 1:27 tells us that people were created in God's own image. That doesn't mean humans are gods, but it does mean we have some of the Creator's characteristics—including our own kind of Godgiven creativity.

The longer Genesis 2 account provides more details about God's creation of Adam and Eve; Adam came first, and one of his ribs was used in the later creation of Eve.

People have argued about the Genesis creation stories for centuries. Skeptical scientists say the Bible is riddled with errors, but theologians say Genesis was never intended to be a science book.

Feminists and traditionalists have also fought bitter battles over these two brief passages. Feminists prefer Genesis 1, which supports their claims of gender equality, while those who support male leadership in the home and society prefer Genesis 2, which suggests women may have been dependent on men from the beginning of time.

These passages won't settle the raging scientific and moral debates, but they do make one thing perfectly clear: God created both the male and female and declared them "very good" (Genesis 1:31).

<sup>24</sup>That is why a man leaves his father and mother and is united to his wife, and they become one flesh.

<sup>25</sup>Adam and his wife were both naked, and they felt no shame.

The Fall

Now the serpent was more crafty than any of the wild animals the LORD God had made. He said to the woman, "Did God

really say, 'You must not eat from any tree in

the garden'?"

<sup>2</sup>The woman said to the serpent, "We may eat fruit from the trees in the garden, <sup>3</sup>but God did say, 'You must not eat fruit from the tree that is in the middle of the garden, and you must not touch it, or you will die.'"

<sup>4</sup>"You will not certainly die," the serpent said to the woman. <sup>5</sup>"For God knows that when you eat from it your eyes will be opened, and you will be like God, knowing good and evil."

<sup>6</sup>When the woman saw that the fruit of the tree was good for food and pleasing to the eye, and also desirable for gaining wisdom, she took some and ate it. She also gave some to her husband, who was with her, and he ate it. <sup>7</sup>Then the eyes of both of them were opened, and they realized they were naked; so they sewed fig leaves together and made coverings for themselves.

<sup>8</sup>Then the man and his wife heard the sound of the LORD God as he was walking in the garden in the cool of the day, and they hid from the LORD God among the trees of the garden. <sup>9</sup>But the LORD God called to the man, "Where are you?"

<sup>10</sup>He answered, "I heard you in the garden, and I was afraid because I was naked; so I hid."

**3:1-5** The account here pictures for us the process of temptation. The serpent offered as a very attractive option something that had been forbidden by God. The serpent also caused Eve to doubt God and the truth of his Word. During the debate, Eve offered some halfhearted opposition, but her growing doubt in God weakened her resolve. In the end, she gave in. Satan strengthened his temptation by weakening Eve's faith in God. Staying close to God and preserving our faith in him will weaken the power of temptation in our life.

**3:10** Adam admitted that he was hiding from God. One of the terrible consequences of our sin is the isolation that results. We want to hide from other people; we want to hide from God. Our failures will always make us want to hide. But we must bring our sin out into the open; this will then bring us back into our relationships—with others and with God—which helps us preserve our spiritual gains.

### Coming in First

MOST OF THE TIME, it's good to come in first.

It feels great when you're the first with a creative solution to a tough problem.

It feels great when you're the first to taste some fabulous new dish.

It feels great when you're the first to explore new territory, to harvest a unique plant, to watch a sunset from a breathtakingly beautiful perch.

Adam, the first human being ever to open his eyes, experienced all of these firsts, as well as countless more. As the original representative of a new race, Adam became the first to hold a steady job (Genesis 2:15), to play the name game (2:19-20), to enjoy a dynamic relationship with God (2:15ff), and to get married (2:21-25). God had created Adam to reflect something of his own divine magnificence (1:26-27), and as a result, this first man and his wife enjoyed a unique role as rulers over every other creature living on earth (1:26). Had the Guinness Book of World Records existed in Adam's day, he would have filled it with a dazzling multitude of exploits.

Too bad he didn't stop while he was ahead.

Most of us would like to forget the one first for which Adam is most remembered. But we can't, since the results of that first continue to harass us to this day. Adam

The Bible fingers Adam as the one responsible for bringing sin and chaos into the world. chose to disobey the explicit instructions of God-and as a consequence, he earned himself and his posterity the death penalty (2:16-17; 3:17-19).

While the Bible fingers Adam as the one responsible for bringing sin and chaos into the world, some guys would rather blame Eve, Adam's wife, who did in fact break God's command before her husband did. They wonder. Why does the Bible lay the fault squarely at Adam's feet? Scripture offers two primary answers: First, God gave his commandment directly to Adam, not to Eve; and second, while a devilish deception hoodwinked Eve into disobedience, Adam consciously and willingly decided to disobey (1 Timothy 2:14). For this reason, the apostle Paul

says, "Sin entered the world through one man, and death through sin, and in this way death came to all people, because all sinned" (Romans 5:12).

We'll never know what might have happened had Adam chosen God over sin. In the end, Adam returned to the ground from which he was taken after his death at a whopping 930 years of age (Genesis 3:19; 5:5).

And yet, was it really "the end"? No. The Bible is nothing if not a book of hope, and it tells us of a "last Adam," Jesus Christ, who through a first of his own has undone for us what Adam did to us: "For as in Adam all die, so in Christ all will be made alive" (1 Corinthians 15:22). As "the first to rise from the dead," Christ proclaims "the message of light to his own people and to the Gentiles" (Acts 26:23)—a light that allows us, through faith in him, to enter a kind of life superior even to that which Adam forfeited so long ago.

#### + + + Men, Women, & God

# Naked and Unashamed

Genesis 2:25

**THE EARLY DAYS** in the Garden of Eden were a time of innocence and joy for humanity's first husband and wife. Wouldn't it be nice if we could bottle some of their happiness and pour it all over our own sex-saturated, love-starved world?

Here's how British thinker C. S. Lewis once described the problem of runaway sexual appetites:

"You can get a large audience together for a strip-tease act. Now suppose you came to a country where you could fill a theater by simply bringing a covered plate onto the stage and then slowly lifting the cover so as to let everyone see, just before the lights went out, that it contained a mutton chop or a bit of bacon, would you not think that in that country something had gone wrong with the appetite for food? And would not anyone who had grown up in a different world think there was something equally queer about the state of the sex instinct among us?"

That was half a century ago. Today, technology has accelerated the sale of sex, especially on the Internet, where anyone can view material once considered illegal or unthinkable.

Sex is the means by which humans and other creatures reproduce. But it's obvious that when God designed human sexuality, he added lots of interesting extra features. That's because there's more to human sexuality than breeding.

God created sex as a means for a man and a woman to experience a kind of soul-to-soul intimacy that can't be known any other way. Sex was also designed to make men and women praise God.

For Adam and Eve, sexuality was innocent and joyful. What would it take for us to experience sex in that way today?

<sup>11</sup>And he said, "Who told you that you were naked? Have you eaten from the tree that I commanded you not to eat from?"

<sup>12</sup>The man said, "The woman you put here with me—she gave me some fruit from the tree, and I ate it."

<sup>13</sup>Then the LORD God said to the woman, "What is this you have done?"

The woman said, "The serpent deceived me, and I ate."

<sup>14</sup>So the LORD God said to the serpent, "Because you have done this,

"Cursed are you above all livestock and all wild animals! You will crawl on your belly and you will eat dust all the days of your life.

all the days of your life.

Is And I will put enmity
between you and the woman,
and between your offspring" and hers;
he will crush\* your head,

<sup>16</sup>To the woman he said.

and you will strike his heel."

"I will make your pains in childbearing very severe;

with painful labor you will give birth to children.

Your desire will be for your husband, and he will rule over you."

<sup>17</sup>To Adam he said, "Because you listened to your wife and ate fruit from the tree about which I commanded you, 'You must not eat from it,'

"Cursed is the ground because of you; through painful toil you will eat food from it

all the days of your life.

<sup>18</sup> It will produce thorns and thistles for you,

and you will eat the plants of the field.

<sup>19</sup> By the sweat of your brow you will eat your food until you return to the ground, since from it you were taken; for dust you are and to dust you will return."

<sup>a</sup> 15 Or seed <sup>b</sup> 15 Or strike

**3:15** In his grace, God promised that the offspring of the woman would defeat Satan. He promised that he would take charge of the redemption of their lives and overcome the enemy. This is good news—the first mention of the gospel of grace that would eventually be fulfilled by the coming of Jesus, the Messiah.

<sup>20</sup>Adam<sup>a</sup> named his wife Eve, <sup>b</sup> because she would become the mother of all the

<sup>21</sup>The LORD God made garments of skin for Adam and his wife and clothed them. <sup>22</sup>And the LORD God said, "The man has now become like one of us, knowing good and evil. He must not be allowed to reach out his hand and take also from the tree of life and eat, and live forever." 23 So the LORD God banished him from the Garden of Eden to work the ground from which he had been taken. 24 After he drove the man out, he placed on the east side of the Garden of Eden cherubim and a flaming sword flashing back and forth to guard the way to the tree of life.

Cain and Abel

Adama made love to his wife Eve, and she became pregnant and gave birth to Cain. She said, With the help of the LORD I have brought forthe a man." 2Later she gave birth to his brother Abel.

Now Abel kept flocks, and Cain worked the soil. 3In the course of time Cain brought some of the fruits of the soil as an offering to the LORD. 4And Abel also brought an offering—fat portions from some of the firstborn of his flock. The LORD looked with favor on Abel and his offering, 5but on Cain and his offering he did not look with favor. So Cain was very angry, and his face was downcast.

<sup>a</sup> 20,1 Or The man <sup>b</sup> 20 Eve probably means living. e 1 Or have acquired for brought forth or acquired. Masoretic Text does not have "Let's go out to the field."

<sup>6</sup>Then the LORD said to Cain, "Why are you angry? Why is your face downcast? 7If you do what is right, will you not be accepted? But if you do not do what is right, sin is crouching at your door; it desires to have you, but you must rule over it."

<sup>8</sup>Now Cain said to his brother Abel, "Let's go out to the field." While they were in the field, Cain attacked his brother Abel and killed him.

<sup>9</sup>Then the LORD said to Cain, "Where is vour brother Abel?"

"I don't know," he replied. "Am I my brother's keeper?"

<sup>10</sup>The LORD said, "What have you done? Listen! Your brother's blood cries out to me from the ground. 11 Now you are under a curse and driven from the ground, which opened its mouth to receive your brother's blood from your hand. 12 When you work the ground, it will no longer yield its crops for you. You will be a restless wanderer on the earth."

<sup>13</sup>Cain said to the LORD, "My punishment is more than I can bear. 14Today you are driving me from the land, and I will be hidden from your presence; I will be a restless wanderer on the earth, and whoever finds me will kill me."

15 But the LORD said to him, "Not sog; anyone who kills Cain will suffer vengeance seven times over." Then the LORD put a mark on Cain so that no one who found him would kill him. 16So Cain went out from

c 24 Or placed in front d 1 Cain sounds like the Hebrew § Samaritan Pentateuch, Septuagint, Vulgate and Syriac; § 15 Septuagint, Vulgate and Syriac; Hebrew Very well

3:20 There was no reason for Adam and Eve to expect to live on after their failure. God had clearly stated that the consequences of their sin would be death (see 2:17). Yet Adam displayed his faith in our gracious God by naming his wife Eve, which sounds like a Hebrew word that means "to give life." He believed that she would live to be the mother of the human race. Adam's faith in God gave him hope for the future, even when his past gave him little reason to hope.

4:4 Abel killed an innocent substitute as his offering, and God accepted his offering. Abel was obedient to God's instructions. Our relationship with God can be established by accepting God's gracious forgiveness and allowing the innocent sacrifice of his Son to stand in our place. Abel's sacrifice of one of his lambs was the second death mentioned in the Bible.

4:6-8 When God rejected Cain's offering, Cain reacted first with disappointment, then with anger, God did not reject Cain for his strong feelings but offered him an opportunity for a new start. How sad that Cain refused this second chance and went out instead to kill his brother. We need to be careful when we face obstacles in life. We need to carefully weigh the strong feelings we encounter before acting on them. If we don't, we may be passing up an excellent opportunity for a fresh start. God is not put off by our strong feelings. Our spiritual renewal is based on God's grace, which always offers us an opportunity to

4:15 The mark on Cain was not, as some have taught, a badge of guilt. It was a sign that God gave Cain for his protection. Even after Cain's great failure, God desired to protect him from harm. Many of us look back and marvel at how God protected us before we began seeking him. He wants us to be restored and often protects us in the midst of evil so that we are not destroyed. Even after our greatest failures, our gracious God desires only our healing and restoration.

### **Passing the Buck**

**Genesis 3:8-13** 

THIRTY YEARS AGO, the conversation went like this:

"Tommy, where's your math assignment?"

"Uh, I think my dog ate it."

Today, it may be more like this:

"Honey, where are the car keys?"

"Uh, I think the baby must have hidden them somewhere."

Passing the buck has been a popular guy tradition for a long time. In fact, the origins of buck passing go back to the dawn of human history. Adam, the first man God created, was also the first man to avoid taking responsibility for his failures.

After God created the earth, he told Adam and Eve not to eat the fruit from the tree in the middle of the garden: "When you eat from it you will certainly die," said God (Genesis 2:17).

But the serpent enticed Eve into eating the fruit. Then Eve persuaded Adam. This was the beginning of sin and disobedience on earth. Theologians call this event the Fall.

When God asked what happened, he was given history's first buck-passing session.

"Eve gave it to me," said Adam.

"The serpent deceived me," said Eve.

We can only imagine what might have happened if Adam had said, "God, I confess. I messed up. I'm sorry." He didn't, and he paid the price. So do we.

the LORD's presence and lived in the land of Nod, a east of Eden.

<sup>17</sup>Cain made love to his wife, and she became pregnant and gave birth to Enoch. Cain was then building a city, and he named it after his son Enoch. <sup>18</sup>To Enoch was born Irad, and Irad was the father of Mehujael, and Mehujael was the father of Methushael, and Methushael was the father of Lamech

<sup>19</sup>Lamech married two women, one named Adah and the other Zillah. <sup>20</sup>Adah gave birth to Jabal; he was the father of those who live in tents and raise livestock. <sup>21</sup>His brother's name was Jubal; he was the father of all who play stringed instruments and pipes. <sup>22</sup>Zillah also had a son, Tubal-Cain, who forged

all kinds of tools out of<sup>b</sup> bronze and iron. Tubal-Cain's sister was Naamah.

<sup>23</sup>Lamech said to his wives.

name of the LORD.

"Adah and Zillah, listen to me; wives of Lamech, hear my words.

I have killed a man for wounding me, a young man for injuring me.

<sup>24</sup>If Cain is avenged seven times,

then Lamech seventy-seven times."

<sup>25</sup>Adam made love to his wife again, and she gave birth to a son and named him Seth,<sup>c</sup>

saying, "God has granted me another child in place of Abel, since Cain killed him." <sup>26</sup>Seth also had a son, and he named him Enosh.

At that time people began to call on the

<sup>a</sup> 16 Nod means wandering (see verses 12 and 14).
<sup>b</sup> 22 Or who instructed all who work in continuous factoring of the probably means granted.
<sup>d</sup> 26 Or to proclaim

**4:19-24** Some people insist that the human race is developing and becoming better and better. When we compare Lamech with his ancestor Cain, it is obvious that the trend has usually gone in the opposite direction. Without God's help, we only get worse. It is only by following God's plan and receiving his grace that we can hope to escape the natural slide toward pain and destruction.

#### From Adam to Noah

This is the written account of Adam's family line.

When God created mankind, he made them in the likeness of God. <sup>2</sup>He created them male and female and blessed them. And he named them "Mankind"<sup>a</sup> when they were created.

<sup>3</sup>When Adam had lived 130 years, he had a son in his own likeness, in his own image; and he named him Seth. <sup>4</sup>After Seth was born, Adam lived 800 years and had other sons and daughters. <sup>5</sup>Altogether, Adam lived a total of 930 years, and then he died.

<sup>6</sup>When Seth had lived 105 years, he became the father of Enosh. <sup>7</sup>After he became the father of Enosh, Seth lived 807 years and had other sons and daughters. <sup>8</sup>Altogether, Seth lived a total of 912 years, and then he died.

<sup>9</sup>When Enosh had lived 90 years, he became the father of Kenan. <sup>10</sup>After he became the father of Kenan, Enosh lived 815 years and had other sons and daughters. <sup>11</sup>Altogether, Enosh lived a total of 905 years, and then he died.

<sup>12</sup>When Kenan had lived 70 years, he became the father of Mahalalel. <sup>13</sup>After he became the father of Mahalalel, Kenan lived 840 years and had other sons and daughters. <sup>14</sup>Altogether, Kenan lived a total of 910 years, and then he died.

<sup>15</sup>When Mahalalel had lived 65 years, he became the father of Jared. <sup>16</sup>After he became the father of Jared, Mahalalel lived 830 years and had other sons and daughters. <sup>17</sup>Altogether, Mahalalel lived a total of 895 years, and then he died.

<sup>18</sup>When Jared had lived 162 years, he became the father of Enoch. <sup>19</sup>After he became the father of Enoch, Jared lived 800 years and had other sons and daughters. <sup>20</sup>Altogether,

Jared lived a total of 962 years, and then he died.

<sup>21</sup>When Enoch had lived 65 years, he became the father of Methuselah. <sup>22</sup>After he became the father of Methuselah, Enoch walked faithfully with God 300 years and had other sons and daughters. <sup>23</sup>Altogether, Enoch lived a total of 365 years. <sup>24</sup>Enoch walked faithfully with God; then he was no more, because God took him away.

<sup>25</sup>When Methuselah had lived 187 years, he became the father of Lamech. <sup>26</sup>After he became the father of Lamech, Methuselah lived 782 years and had other sons and daughters. <sup>27</sup>Altogether, Methuselah lived a total of 969 years, and then he died.

<sup>28</sup>When Lamech had lived 182 years, he had a son. <sup>29</sup>He named him Noah<sup>c</sup> and said, "He will comfort us in the labor and painful toil of our hands caused by the ground the LORD has cursed." <sup>30</sup>After Noah was born, Lamech lived 595 years and had other sons and daughters. <sup>31</sup>Altogether, Lamech lived a total of 777 years, and then he died.

<sup>32</sup>After Noah was 500 years old, he became the father of Shem, Ham and Japheth.

#### Wickedness in the World

When human beings began to increase in number on the earth and daughters were born to them, <sup>2</sup>the sons of God saw that the daughters of humans were beautiful, and they married any of them they chose. <sup>3</sup>Then the Lord said, "My Spirit will not contend with<sup>4</sup> humans forever, for they are mortale; their days will be a hundred and twenty years."

<sup>4</sup>The Nephilim were on the earth in those days—and also afterward—when the sons of God went to the daughters of humans and had children by them. They were the heroes of old, men of renown.

<sup>a</sup> 2 Hebrew adam
 <sup>b</sup> 6 Father may mean ancestor; also in verses 7-26.
 <sup>c</sup> 29 Noah sounds like the Hebrew for comfort.
 <sup>d</sup> 3 Or Ny spirit will not remain in
 <sup>c</sup> 3 Or corrupt

**5:1-32** This chapter has often been called the obituary column. Its recurring refrain is, "And then he died." Although Adam's physical death did not occur on the day he sinned, it did eventually come. Adam had reestablished his relationship with God, but the physical consequences of his sin could not be avoided forever. We may hope that after reestablishing our relationship with God, our troubles will be over. But a relationship with God rarely frees us from the consequences of past sin. The consequences will catch up with us sooner or later. But if we suffer for past mistakes, we can know that God will be with us each step of the way.

**5:21-24** Little is said about the spiritual state of these patriarchs of the human race. But the account of Enoch's life provides us with a bright spot in this otherwise dismal chapter. Enoch was said to have "walked faithfully with God." His life should give us hope. He wasn't trapped by the mistakes or apathy of his peers and ancestors. Instead, he constantly walked with God.

## Work

### + CHANGING COURSE

Anyone who has been stealing must steal no longer, but must work, doing something useful with their own hands, that they may have something to share with those in need.

**EPHESIANS 4:28** 

#### +THE REAL BOSS

Whatever you do, work at it with all your heart, as working for the Lord, not for human masters, since you know that you will receive an inheritance from the Lord as a reward. It is the Lord Christ you are serving.

COLOSSIANS 3:23-24

#### + HOW WORK GOT TO BE A WHOLE LOT TOUGHER

To Adam he said, "Because you listened to your wife and ate fruit from the tree about which I commanded you, 'You must not eat from it,'

"Cursed is the ground because of you; through painful toil you will eat food from it all the days of your life.

It will produce thorns and thistles for you, and you will eat the plants of the field.

By the sweat of your brow you will eat your food

until you return to the ground, since from it you were taken;

for dust you are and to dust you will return." **GENESIS 3:17-19** 



### + PRAYING ABOUT YOUR JOB

May the favor of the Lord our God rest on us; establish the work of our hands for us yes, establish the work of

our hands.

**PSALM 90:17** 

#### + SLACKING OFF

One who is slack in his work is brother to one who destroys.

PROVERBS 18:9

### + THE FIRST "JOB DESCRIPTION"

God blessed them and said to them, "Be fruitful and increase in number; fill the earth and subdue it. Rule over the fish in the sea and the birds in the sky and over every living creature that moves on the ground."

GENESIS 1:28

The LORD God took the man and put him in the Garden of Eden to work it and take care of it. GENESIS 2:15

. . .

#### + WORK HABITS

Now Jeroboam was a man of standing, and when Solomon saw how well the young man did his work, he put him in charge of the whole labor force of the tribes of Joseph.

1 KINGS 11:28

Make it your ambition to lead a quiet life: You should mind your own business and work with your hands, just as we told you, so that your daily life may win the respect of outsiders and so that you will not be dependent on anybody.

1 THESSALONIANS 4:11-12

<sup>5</sup>The LORD saw how great the wickedness of the human race had become on the earth, and that every inclination of the thoughts of the human heart was only evil all the time. <sup>6</sup>The LORD regretted that he had made human beings on the earth, and his heart was deeply troubled. <sup>7</sup>So the LORD said, "I will wipe from the face of the earth the human race I have created—and with them the animals, the birds and the creatures that move along the ground—for I regret that I have made them." <sup>8</sup>But Noah found favor in the eyes of the LORD.

#### Noah and the Flood

<sup>9</sup>This is the account of Noah and his family.

Noah was a righteous man, blameless among the people of his time, and he walked faithfully with God. <sup>10</sup>Noah had three sons: Shem, Ham and Japheth.

<sup>11</sup>Now the earth was corrupt in God's sight and was full of violence. 12 God saw how corrupt the earth had become, for all the people on earth had corrupted their ways. 13 So God said to Noah, "I am going to put an end to all people, for the earth is filled with violence because of them. I am surely going to destroy both them and the earth. 14 So make yourself an ark of cypress<sup>a</sup> wood; make rooms in it and coat it with pitch inside and out. 15 This is how you are to build it: The ark is to be three hundred cubits long, fifty cubits wide and thirty cubits high. b 16 Make a roof for it, leaving below the roof an opening one cubit high all around.d Put a door in the side of the ark and make lower, middle and upper decks. 17 I am going to bring floodwaters on the earth to destroy all life under the heavens, every creature that has the breath of life

in it. Everything on earth will perish. <sup>18</sup>But I will establish my covenant with you, and you will enter the ark—you and your sons and your wife and your sons' wives with you. <sup>19</sup>You are to bring into the ark two of all living creatures, male and female, to keep them alive with you. <sup>20</sup>Two of every kind of bird, of every kind of animal and of every kind of creature that moves along the ground will come to you to be kept alive. <sup>21</sup>You are to take every kind of food that is to be eaten and store it away as food for you and for them."

<sup>22</sup>Noah did everything just as God commanded him.

The LORD then said to Noah, "Go into the ark, you and your whole family, because I have found you righteous in this generation. <sup>2</sup>Take with you seven pairs of every kind of clean animal, a male and its mate, and one pair of every kind of unclean animal, a male and its mate, <sup>3</sup> and also seven pairs of every kind of bird, male and female, to keep their various kinds alive throughout the earth. <sup>4</sup>Seven days from now I will send rain on the earth for forty days and forty nights, and I will wipe from the face of the earth every living creature I have made."

<sup>5</sup>And Noah did all that the LORD commanded him.

<sup>6</sup>Noah was six hundred years old when the floodwaters came on the earth. <sup>7</sup>And Noah and his sons and his wife and his sons' wives entered the ark to escape the waters of the flood. <sup>8</sup>Pairs of clean and unclean animals, of birds and of all creatures that move along the ground, <sup>9</sup>male and female, came to Noah and entered the ark, as God had commanded Noah. <sup>10</sup>And after the seven days the floodwaters came on the earth.

414 The meaning of the Hebrew for this word is uncertain.
 b 15 That is, about 450 feet long, 75 feet wide and 45 feet high or about 135 meters long, 23 meters wide and 14 meters high
 c 16 That is, about 18 inches or about 45 centimeters
 d 16 The meaning of the Hebrew for this clause is uncertain.

6:5-6 After years of patience, God saw that the human race still refused to live according to his plan. Here we see that things were getting worse, not better. This broke God's heart because of the great love he had for his creation. It should encourage us to know that God doesn't punish us simply out of anger. He loves us very much and desires that we should follow him.

6:7 God promises to judge his fallen and sinful creation. Even though God is patient with us and gives us many chances to change our ways, we cannot act with impunity. God is righteous, and he judges sin.
6:8-10 God did not destroy the righteous with the wicked. These verses are another statement of God's grace. God extended grace to Noah and his family. Noah knew Enoch's secret. He lived his life in constant fellowship with God. He broke the mold set by his ancestors and neighbors by drawing close to God. As a result, Noah lived through the Flood and became the second father of the human race.

**6:22** One has to wonder whether God's instructions made any sense to Noah. God told him to build a gigantic boat far from the nearest body of navigable water. But here we see that Noah was obedient even though God's instructions were hard to understand. This is one of the secrets of success in life. We may not understand how everything works, but we must always be faithful to do what God tells us to do. When we walk by faith as Noah did, God will watch over us.

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<sup>11</sup>In the six hundredth year of Noah's life, on the seventeenth day of the second month—on that day all the springs of the great deep burst forth, and the floodgates of the heavens were opened. <sup>12</sup>And rain fell on the earth forty days and forty nights.

<sup>13</sup>On that very day Noah and his sons, Shem, Ham and Japheth, together with his wife and the wives of his three sons, entered the ark. <sup>14</sup>They had with them every wild animal according to its kind, all livestock according to their kinds, every creature that moves along the ground according to its kind and every bird according to its kind, everything with wings. <sup>15</sup>Pairs of all creatures that have the breath of life in them came to Noah and entered the ark. <sup>16</sup>The animals going in were male and female of every living thing, as God had commanded Noah. Then the LORD shut him in.

<sup>17</sup>For forty days the flood kept coming on the earth, and as the waters increased they lifted the ark high above the earth. 18 The waters rose and increased greatly on the earth, and the ark floated on the surface of the water. 19They rose greatly on the earth, and all the high mountains under the entire heavens were covered. 20 The waters rose and covered the mountains to a depth of more than fifteen cubits. a,b 21 Every living thing that moved on land perished—birds, livestock, wild animals, all the creatures that swarm over the earth, and all mankind. 22 Everything on dry land that had the breath of life in its nostrils died. <sup>23</sup>Every living thing on the face of the earth was wiped out; people and animals and the creatures that move along the ground and the birds were wiped from the earth. Only Noah was left, and those with him in the ark.

<sup>24</sup>The waters flooded the earth for a hundred and fifty days.

But God remembered Noah and all the wild animals and the livestock that were with him in the ark, and he sent a wind over the earth, and the waters receded. <sup>2</sup>Now the springs of the deep and the floodgates of the heavens had been closed, and the rain had stopped falling from the sky. <sup>3</sup>The water receded steadily from the earth. At the end of the hundred and fifty days the water had gone down, <sup>4</sup>and on the seventeenth day of

the seventh month the ark came to rest on the mountains of Ararat. <sup>5</sup>The waters continued to recede until the tenth month, and on the first day of the tenth month the tops of the mountains became visible.

<sup>6</sup>After forty days Noah opened a window he had made in the ark 7 and sent out a raven, and it kept flying back and forth until the water had dried up from the earth. 8Then he sent out a dove to see if the water had receded from the surface of the ground. 9But the dove could find nowhere to perch because there was water over all the surface of the earth: so it returned to Noah in the ark. He reached out his hand and took the dove and brought it back to himself in the ark. <sup>10</sup>He waited seven more days and again sent out the dove from the ark. 11 When the dove returned to him in the evening, there in its beak was a freshly plucked olive leaf! Then Noah knew that the water had receded from the earth. 12He waited seven more days and sent the dove out again, but this time it did not return to him.

<sup>13</sup>By the first day of the first month of Noah's six hundred and first year, the water had dried up from the earth. Noah then removed the covering from the ark and saw that the surface of the ground was dry. <sup>14</sup>By the twenty-seventh day of the second month the earth was completely dry.

<sup>15</sup>Then God said to Noah, <sup>16</sup>"Come out of the ark, you and your wife and your sons and their wives. <sup>17</sup>Bring out every kind of living creature that is with you—the birds, the animals, and all the creatures that move along the ground—so they can multiply on the earth and be fruitful and increase in number on it."

<sup>18</sup>So Noah came out, together with his sons and his wife and his sons' wives. <sup>19</sup>All the animals and all the creatures that move along the ground and all the birds—everything that moves on land—came out of the ark, one kind after another.

<sup>20</sup>Then Noah built an altar to the LORD and, taking some of all the clean animals and clean birds, he sacrificed burnt offerings on it. <sup>21</sup>The LORD smelled the pleasing aroma and said in his heart: "Never again will I curse the ground because of humans, even though<sup>c</sup> every inclination of the human heart is evil

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> 20 That is, about 23 feet or about 6.8 meters <sup>b</sup> 20 Or rose more than fifteen cubits, and the mountains were covered

c 21 Or humans, for

# Trouble in Paradise

A JOKE PRINTED in the St. Louis Pennant back in 1840 serves as the first known record of a phrase still in use today.

"Why have we every reason to believe that Adam and Eve were both rowdies?" asked the editors.

"Because . . . they both raised Cain."

Today the phrase "raise Cain" means to cause a lot of trouble—as the biblical Cain surely did. This first human baby, the eldest child of Adam and Eve, grew up to become the world's first cold-blooded murderer (Genesis 4:1-8).

What drove Cain to kill his younger brother, Abel? Uncontrolled anger. And what caused his anger? The Bible gives a surprising answer: religion.

Scripture tells us that while Cain raised crops, his brother managed livestock. At some point both men wanted to offer the results of their labor as a sacrifice to God. But while God accepted Abel's offering, he rejected Cain's—an event that led directly to the world's first homicide.

Why did God reject Cain's sacrifice? Apparently it had little to do with the actual items offered. Rather, it came down to the watershed issue that always separates true religion from its deadly counterfeit; faith in God versus confidence in self. The book of Hebrews

Cain hoped to impress God, but discovered that God cannot be bought.

tells us that Abel offered a better sacrifice than Cain "by faith" (Hebrews 11:4). His genuine faith prompted him to give to God not second-rate leftovers but the very first and best of his flocks (Genesis 4:4). Cain, meanwhile, hoped to impress God and to earn divine favor with his own gifts, but discovered that God cannot be bought. The divine rejection made him so angry that he took out his rage on his brother, then lied about his crime (4:8-9).

Manmade religion—that is, trying to impress God by what we have done—always ends in disaster. We all have a choice when God warns us against trying to impress him with our

puny efforts. Will we listen to him, trust him instead of trying to wow him, and do things his way? Or will we insist on our own plans, get angry when they don't work, blame God for our failures, and then strike out at others?

Make no mistake: We face this choice every day. The New Testament writer Jude warned his readers against following "the way of Cain" (Jude 1:11). He meant that we always face the temptation of choosing self-aggrandizing effort over genuine faith. Every one of us must repeatedly make scores of decisions about whether to trust God and follow his instructions, or depend on ourselves and our ability to get God to stand and applaud.

Some time before Cain struck down his brother, God advised him to do what was right and warned him that he stood in a precarious place. Cain ignored the warning and wound up a murderer. If we ignore similar warnings, do we really think we'll wind up any better?

#### TABLE OF WEIGHTS AND MEASURES

	Biblical Unit	AME	OXIMATE ERICAN VALENT	]	PROXIMATE METRIC UIVALENT
Weights	talent (60 minas)	75	pounds	34	kilograms
	mina (50 shekels)	1 1/4	pounds	560	grams
	shekel (2 bekas)	2/5	ounce	11.5	grams
	pim (2/3 shekel)	1/4	ounce	7.8	grams
	beka (10 gerahs)	1/5	ounce	5.7	grams
	gerah	1/50	ounce	0.6	gram
	daric	1/3	ounce	8.4	grams
Length	cubit	18	inches	45	centimeters
	span	9	inches	23	centimeters
	handbreadth	3	inches	7.5	centimeters
	stadion (pl. stadia)	600	feet	183	meters
Capacity					
Dry Measure	cor [homer] (10 ephahs)	6	bushels	220	liters
	lethek (5 ephahs)	3	bushels	110	liters
	ephah (10 omers)	3/5	bushel	22	liters
	seah (1/3 ephah)	7	quarts	7.5	liters
	omer (1/10 ephah)	2	quarts	2	liters
	cab (1/18 ephah)	1	quart	1	liter
Liquid Measure	bath (1 ephah)	6	gallons	22	liters
	hin (1/6 bath)	1	gallon	3.8	liters
	log (1/72 bath)	1/3	quart	0.3	liter

The figures of the table are calculated on the basis of a shekel equaling 11.5 grams, a cubit equaling 18 inches and an ephah equaling 22 liters. The quart referred to is either a dry quart (slightly larger than a liter) or a liquid quart (slightly smaller than a liter), whichever is applicable. The ton referred to in the footnotes is the American ton of 2,000 pounds. These weights are calculated relative to the particular commodity involved. Accordingly, the same measure of capacity in the text may be converted into different weights in the footnotes.

This table is based upon the best available information, but it is not intended to be mathematically precise; like the measurement equivalents in the footnotes, it merely gives approximate amounts and distances. Weights and measures differed somewhat at various times and places in the ancient world. There is uncertainty particularly about the ephah and the bath; further discoveries may shed more light on these units of capacity.

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<b>Is It Enough to Say, "I Was Wrong"?</b>
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<b>Cherishing Your Wife</b>
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#### PERSONAL GOLD: ABOUT THE AUTHORS

- **Stephen Arterburn** is founder and chairman of New Life Ministries and host of the daily *New Life Live!* national radio program.
- **Henry Blackaby** is the well-known author of *Experiencing God*.
- **Stuart Briscoe** is minister-at-large for Elmbrook Church outside Milwaukee, where he served as senior pastor for thirty years.
- **Stephen Broyles** taught English composition, philosophy, literature, Greek, Hebrew, and theology at the college level for seventeen years.
- **Tony Dungy** was the first African American NFL head coach to win the Super Bowl, which he did with the Indianapolis Colts in 2007. He is now a studio analyst for NBC's *Football Night in America*.
- **Tony Evans** is pastor of Oak Cliff Fellowship in Dallas, Texas and president of the Urban Alternative, a teaching ministry targeting the inner city.
- **Don Everts** specializes in speaking to college students as part of InterVarsity Christian Fellowship.
- **John Fischer** has been mixing his unique combination of singing, speaking, and writing for over twenty-five years.
- **Leighton Ford**, who has spent a lifetime in evangelism, seeks to help young leaders worldwide to lead more *like* Jesus and more *to* Jesus.
- **Ken Gire** is the award-winning author of more than a dozen books, including *The Weathering Grace of God* and *Windows of the Soul*.
- **Bill Hybels** is pastor of Willow Creek Community Church in South Barrington, Illinois.
- **David Jeremiah** is senior pastor of Shadow Mountain Community Church in El Cajon, California, and chancellor of Christian Heritage College.
- **Greg Laurie** is senior pastor of Harvest Christian Fellowship in Riverside, California, and an active evangelist.
- **Bill McCartney**, former head football coach at the University of Colorado, is the founder and president of Promise Keepers.
- **Gordon MacDonald** is editor-at-large of *Leadership Journal* and board chairman of World Relief.
- **Josh McDowell** is one of America's best-known youth speakers as part of Campus Crusade for Christ.

- J. I. Packer is a theologian who teaches at Regent College in Vancouver, British Columbia.
- **James Robison** is president of Life Outreach International in Fort Worth, Texas.
- **Gary Rosberg** is a marriage and family counselor and frequent conference speaker from Des Moines, Iowa.
- **Chuck Smith Jr.** is senior pastor of Capo Beach Calvary Chapel in Capistrano Beach, California.
- **Joe Stowell** is president of Cornerstone University in Grand Rapids, Michigan.
- **Chuck Swindoll** is pastor of Stonebriar Community Church in Frisco, Texas, as well as a radio speaker (*Insight for Living*) and chancellor of Dallas Theological Seminary.
- Dallas Willard taught philosophy at the University of Southern California.
- **Michael Youssef** is founding rector of The Church of the Apostles, an evangelical Anglican congregation in Atlanta, Georgia.

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### WHAT'S THE POINT QUICK REFERENCE LIST

**Genesis** God created people to have a relationship with him.

**Exodus** God loves his people enough to demand holiness.

Leviticus God pays attention to detail.

**Numbers** The road to God's best may not be short.

**Deuteronomy** On your way to a great future, don't ignore the past.

**Joshua** To be a winner, listen to God and show a lot of courage because God is with you.

Judges Without the Lord, today's victory won't last long.

Ruth God reverses tragedy for his people.

**1 Samuel** God blesses the man who serves him 100 percent.

**2 Samuel** Even a superstar can shoot himself in the foot.

**1 Kings** If leaders don't listen to God, they'll wish they had.

**2 Kings** Men become like what they worship.

1 Chronicles A godly man can achieve much.

**2 Chronicles** Those who rely on the Lord make a huge difference in life.

Ezra Time in the Word and in prayer is time well spent.

Nehemiah Starting all over is hard—but not impossible.

Esther God enjoys setting up dramatic results.

**Job** When your life explodes, trust is more important than logic.

**Psalms** God deserves our greatest passion.

**Proverbs** Life is complex—play it smart.

**Ecclesiastes** The externals aren't as great as they look.

**Song of Songs** The love of a good woman is worth cultivating.

**Isaiah** Sin is serious, but God will forgive and restore.

**Jeremiah** When nothing goes right, keep doing right.

Lamentations It's no fun to be humbled.

**Ezekiel** When God's favor is squandered, the result is not pretty.

**Daniel** A godly man can thrive under pressure.

**Hosea** God goes the extra mile to rescue his own.

Joel Judgment is coming—but so is the Holy Spirit.

**Amos** It takes more than "religion" to impress God.

**Obadiah** Grudges eventually backfire.

Jonah It's not smart to dodge God's directive.

**Micah** God is not a soft touch in the face of disobedience.

**Nahum** One generation's revival guarantees nothing for the next.

Habakkuk God's justice system can get a little complicated—but it's always perfect.

Zephaniah Actions lead to consequences.

**Haggai** God isn't content to play second string.

**Zechariah** The coming Messiah gave Israel a reason for hope.

Malachi Don't "play games" with God.

**Matthew** God kept his many promises to send us a Savior.

Mark Jesus does more than talk; he makes things happen.

**Luke** Jesus cares about the individual.

**John** This Man is like no other. What will you do with him?

**Acts** The unstoppable grace of God in Christ Jesus is for every race and nation.

**Romans** Everybody has offended God—but God has a solution.

**1 Corinthians** Sex, money, and power—they all must yield to God's control.

**2 Corinthians** A tough man can endure tough times.

**Galatians** Working to impress God doesn't work.

Ephesians Your potential is huge. Reach for it.

**Philippians** Run for the highest prize.

Colossians Christ is Number One—so live like it.

**1 Thessalonians** Hang tough; your Master is coming back.

**2 Thessalonians** While you're waiting for the Second Coming . . . get to work!

**1 Timothy** Character is more important than talent.

**2 Timothy** Run a strong race and finish well.

**Titus** Give the gospel a good name in the world.

**Philemon** Take time to help the guy who's messed up.

**Hebrews** Jesus is the best. Never take your eyes off of him.

James Real Christians don't just stand around.

**1 Peter** God's people won't always be popular—and that's okay.

2 Peter Don't yield to critics and con men.

**1 John** Love God intensely, and the rest of life straightens out.

**2 John** Not every polished speaker knows what he's talking about.

**3 John** Be a gracious, yet discerning, host.

**Jude** Don't put up with sloppy teaching.

**Revelation** In the end, the Great One wins.